

Appendix

Acronyms

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| A2N | Africa 2000 Network |
| AFRICARE | Nonprofit Organization, Specializing in aid to Africa |
| AHI | African Highlands Initiative (ICRAF-Uganda) |
| AKRSP | Aga Khan Rural Support Project |
| APAJIMPA | Asociación de Productores de Maní y Ají de Padilla (Bolivia) |
| ARDC | Adaptive Research and Development Center (Uganda) |
| ASSMAG | Association of Smallholder Seed Multiplication Action Group (Malawi) |
| BARNESA | Banana Research Network for East and Southern Africa |
| BFP | Basin Focal Project (CPWF) |
| CARE International | Cooperative for American Relief Everywhere |
| CGIAR | Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research |
| CIAL | Comité de Investigación Agrícola Local (CIAT) |
| CIAT | Centro Internacional de Agricultura Tropical (Colombia) |
| CIAT-Bolivia | Centro de Investigación Agrícola Tropical |
| CIMMYT | Centro Internacional de Mejoramiento de Maíz y Trigo (Mexico) |
| CIPASLA | Consortio Interinstitucional para la Agricultura Sostenible en Laderas (Colombia) |
| CMDR | Concejo Municipal de Desarrollo Rural (Colombia) |
| CMS | Catalyst Management Services (India) |
| CNFA | Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs |
| CONSEA | Consejo Seccional de Desarrollo Agropecuaria (Colombia) |
| CORFOCIAL | Corporación para el Fomento de los CIAL (Colombia) |
| CORPOICA | Corporación Colombiana de Investigación Agropecuaria |
| CPWF | Challenge Program on Water and Food (based at CIAT) |
| CRIDA | Central Research Institute for Dryland Agriculture (India) |
| CRS | Catholic Relief Services |
| DANIDA | Danish International Development Agency |
| DfID | Department for International Development (UK) |
| ECA | Escuelas de Campo de Agricultores Bolivia |
| FAO | Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations |
| FDTA | Fundación para el Desarrollo Tecnológico Agropecuario (Bolivia) |
| FEDECAFE | Federación de Cafeteros (Colombia) |
| FFS | Farmer field schools |
| FIT-9 | Facilitando la Innovación Tecnológica – Proyecto Aprendizaje Horizontal |
| FOCAM | Fomentando Cambios (Bolivia) |
| GF | Grupos Focales |
| GTZ | Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (German Agency for Technical Cooperation) |
| ICBF | Instituto Colombiano de Bienestar Familiar |
| ICAR | Indian Council for Agricultural Research |
| ICRAF | International Centre for Research in Agroforestry (Kenya) |
| ICRISAT | International Crops Institute for the Semi-Arid Tropics (India) |
| IDEAA | Initiative for Development and Equity in African Agriculture |
| IDEADE | Instituto de Estudios Ambientales para el Desarrollo, Pontificia Universidad Javeriana (Colombia) |

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| IFPRI | International Food Policy Research Institute (USA) |
| IITA | International Institute of Tropical Agriculture (Nigeria) |
| I-LIFE DAP | Improved Livelihoods through Increased Food Security Development Assistance Program (multi-institutional consortium in Malawi) |
| INE | Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (Bolivia) |
| INIAP | Instituto Nacional de Investigaciones Agropecuarias (Ecuador) |
| INNOVA | Fortalecimiento a los sistemas de Innovación Tecnológica en la agricultura basada en el cultivo de la papa (Bolivia) |
| IPRA | Farmer Participatory Research Project (CIAT) |
| IRDD | International & Rural Development Dept. (University of Reading, UK) |
| IRRI | International Rice Research Institute (Philippines) |
| JAC | Junta de Acción Comunal (Colombia) |
| KARI | Kenya Agricultural Research Institute |
| MACA | Ministerio Asuntos Campesinos y Agropecuarios (Bolivia) |
| MVF | M. Venkatarngiya Foundation (India) |
| NAADS | National Agricultural Advisory Services |
| NAIP | National Agricultural Innovation Project (World Bank funded) |
| NARO | National Agricultural Research Organization (Uganda) |
| NASFAM | National Smallholder Farmers' Association of Malawi |
| NEI | Nueva Economía Institucional (Bolivia) |
| NORAD | Norwegian Agency for International Development |
| NRSA | National Remote Sensing Agency (India) |
| NRSP | Natural Resource Systems Programme (DfID) |
| OTB | Organización Territorial de Base (Bolivia) |
| PEAP | Poverty Eradication Action Plan (Uganda) |
| PIEN | Proyectos de Innovación Estratégica Nacional (Bolivia) |
| PITA | Proyecto de Innovación Tecnológica Aplicada (Bolivia) |
| PMA | Plan for Modernization of Agriculture (Uganda) |
| PRGA | Participatory Research and Gender Analysis (at CIAT) |
| PROINPA | Fundación Promoción e Investigación de Productos Andinos (Bolivia) |
| Prolinnova | Promoting Local Innovation |
| PROMETA | Proyecto de Mejoramiento en Tracción Animal (Bolivia) |
| PROMMASEL | Proyecto de Manejo de Malezas Sostenible en Laderas (Bolivia) |
| PROSAT | Proyecto de Servicios de Asistencia Técnica para Pequeños Productores |
| RO-FCI | Reglamento Operativo del Fondo Competitivo de Innovación (Bolivia) |
| RUMARK | Rural Market Development Trust (CNFA Affiliate) |
| SARRNET | Southern African Root Crops Research Network (IITA) |
| SIBTA | Sistema Boliviano de Tecnología Agropecuaria |
| SIDA | Swedish International Development Agency |
| ULAMP | Uganda Land Management Project |
| UMATA | Unidad Municipal de Asistencia Técnica Agropecuaria (Colombia) |
| USAID | United States Agency for International Development |
| VEDCO | Volunteer Efforts for Development Concerns |
| WHO | World Health Organisation |

Abbreviations

| | |
|---------|--|
| CBO | Community based organization |
| CB-PM&E | Community-based PM&E |
| CD-PM&E | Community-driven participatory monitoring and evaluation |
| FPR | Farmer participatory research |
| FSR | Farming systems research |
| GO | Government organization |
| IA | Impact assessment |
| M&E | Monitoring and evaluation |
| MSC | Most significant change |
| NGO | Nongovernmental organization |
| NRM | Natural resource management |
| PAR | Participatory action research |
| PIM | Participatory impact monitoring |
| PLA | Participatory learning and action |
| PMA | Plan for modernization of agriculture (Uganda) |
| PM&E | Participatory monitoring and evaluation |
| PMR | Participatory market research |
| POA | Plan Operative Annual |
| PRA | Participatory rural appraisal |
| PR&E | Participatory research and extension |
| R&D | Research and development |
| R&DSP | (Bolivia) |
| SC | Social capital |
| SD | Standard deviation |
| SNA | Social network analysis |
| VAD | Vision-Action-Demands |