

CONTENTS

	Page
Preface	
Workshop Opening Address <i>Dr. Suthep Limthongkul</i>	5
Present Situation and Future Potential	
A New Outlook for Cassava in Thailand –Keynote Address- <i>Charae Chutharatkul</i>	7
Cassava Research and Development Strategies in India <i>S. Edison</i>	13
New Developments in the Cassava Sector of Vietnam <i>Pham Van Bien, Hoang Kim, Tran Ngoc Ngoan, Reinhardt H. Howeler and Joel J. Wang</i>	25
Cassava Production for Industrial Utilization in China – Present and Future Perspectives <i>Wenquan Wang</i>	33
Cassava Production and Utilization in Cambodia <i>Huang Jie, Seng Srey, Kang Aun, Chiv Phiny, Suon Serey and Tian Yinong</i>	39
Production and Utilization of Cassava in Integrated Farming Systems for Smallholder Farmers in Vietnam and Cambodia <i>T.R. Preston</i>	48
Cassava Germplasm Conservation and Breeding	
Cassava Germplasm Conservation and Crop Improvement in Thailand <i>Supachai Sarakarn, Atchara Limsila, Danai Suparhan, Prapit Wongtiem, Jinnajar Hansetasuk and Watana Watananonta</i>	58
Breeding and Dissemination of New Cassava Varieties in Thailand <i>Chareinsuk Rojanaridpiched, Vicharn Vichukit, Ed Sarobol and Prapart Changlek</i>	67
Cassava Germplasm Conservation and Crop Improvement in Indonesia <i>Koes Hartojo and Palupi Puspitorino</i>	77
Cassava Germplasm Conservation and Improvement in India <i>M. Unnikrishnan, C.S. Easwari Amma, M.T. Sreekumari M.N. Sheela and C. Mohan</i>	87
Cassava Breeding and Varietal Release in China <i>Tian Yinong and Li Kaimian</i>	101
Cassava Breeding and Varietal Release in the Philippines <i>Algerico M. Mariscal, Reynaldo V. Bergantin and Anita D. Troyo</i>	108
Genetic Improvement of Cassava in Vietnam: Current Status and Future Approaches <i>Hoang Kim, Tran Ngoc Ngoan, Trinh Thi Phuong Loan, Bui Trang Viet, Vo Van Tuan, Tran Cong Khanh, Tran Ngoc Quyen and Hernan Ceballos</i>	118
A New Evaluation Scheme for Cassava Breeding at CIAT <i>Hernan Ceballos, J.C. Perez, F. Calle, G. Jaramillo, J.I. Lenis, N. Morante and J. López</i>	125

	Page
Cryopreservation of <i>In Vitro</i> Grown Shoot Tips of Cassava <i>Rommanee Charoensub, Salak Phansiri, Akira Sakai and Wichein Yongmanitchai</i>	136
Biotechnology in Cassava Germplasm Conservation and Breeding in India <i>Santha V. Pillai, S. Sundaresan and M.N. Sheela</i>	140
The Use of Doubled-Haploids in Cassava Breeding <i>Hernan Ceballos, J.C. Perez, C. Iglesias, M. Fregene, F. Calle, G. Jaramillo, N. Morante and J. López</i>	150
Micro-Propagation of Cassava Plants Through the Temporary Immersion System and Hardening of Massive Numbers of Cassava Vitro Plants <i>Bernardo Ospina, Roberto Segovia and Armando Bedoya</i>	161
Cassava Agronomy	
Cassava Agronomy Research and Its Contribution to a Secure Food System in Indonesia <i>J. Wargiono and A. Ispandi</i>	174
Cassava Agronomy in India – Low Input Management <i>T.V.R. Nayar, G. Suja, K. Susan John and V. Ravi</i>	183
Cassava Agronomy Research in Vietnam <i>Nguyen Huu Hy, Nguyen The Dang, Pham Van Bien, Tran Thi Dung, Nguyen Thi Cach and Thai Phien</i>	204
Cassava Long-Term Fertility Trials in Thailand <i>Chumpol Nakviroj, Kobkiet Paisancharoen, Opas Boonseng, Chairaj Wongwiwatchai and Saman Roongruang</i>	212
Soil Fertility Improvement Through Manures and Cropping Systems and the Effect on Cassava Productivity in Thailand <i>Chairaj Wongwiwatchai, Kobkiet Paisancharoen, and Chamlong Kokram</i>	224
Soil Organic Matter Management for Sustainable Cassava Production in Vietnam <i>Thai Phien and Nguyen Cong Vinh</i>	234
Minimum Tillage for Cassava in Thailand <i>Somphob Jongruaysub, Patcharin Namwong, Anusorn Tiensiroek, Chalermchart Laochaikarm, Arriya Joodkong, Sompong Katong, Watana Watananonta and Reinhardt H. Howeler</i>	251
Plant Protection Problems in Cassava in India <i>S. Edison</i>	264
Mechanization Possibilities for Cassava Production in Malaysia <i>H. Md. Akhir and A.B. Sukra</i>	271
Mechanization of Cassava Production in Colombia <i>Bernardo Ospina, Luis Fernando Cadavid, Martha Garcia and César Alcalde</i>	277
Agronomic Practices for Sustainable Cassava Production in Asia <i>Reinhardt H. Howeler</i>	288

	Page
Farmer Participatory Research and Extension	
Sustaining Cassava Farmers and our Earth: Background of The Nippon Foundation Project in Asia <i>Reinhardt H. Howeler</i>	315
Farmer Participatory Research Activities in the Nippon Foundation Cassava Project in Thailand <i>Watana Watananonta, Wilawan Vongkasem, Kaival Klakhaeng and Reinhardt H. Howeler</i>	333
Farmer Participatory Extension (FPE) Methodologies Used in the Cassava Project in Thailand <i>Wilawan Vongkasem, Kaival Klakhaeng, Kitty Srakaew, Ratana Sevatasai, Watana Watananonta and Reinhardt H. Howeler</i>	344
Farmer Participatory Research (FPR) on Soil Erosion Control and Fertilizer Use for Cassava in Vietnam: 1999-2002 <i>Nguyen The Dang</i>	352
Farmer Participatory Variety Trials Conducted in Vietnam <i>Nguyen Thi Cach, Trinh Thi Phuong Loan, Hoang Van Tat, Tran Ngoc Ngoan, Nguyen The Dang, Nguyen Viet Hung, Hoang Kim, Pham Van Bien, Nguyen Huu Hy, Vo Van Tuan, Thai Phien, Tran Thi Dung and Nguyen Thi Sam</i>	363
Farmer Participatory Research (FPR) Trials on Cassava Intercropping Systems in Vietnam <i>Tran Thi Dung and Nguyen Thi Sam</i>	377
The Adoption of New Technologies and the Socio-Economic Impact of the Nippon Foundation Cassava Project in Vietnam <i>Tran Ngoc Ngoan and Reinhardt H. Howeler</i>	387
Farmer Participatory Research (FPR) in Hainan Province of China <i>Li Kaimian, Ye Jianqiu, Huang Jie and Reinhardt H. Howeler</i>	400
Farmer Participatory Research (FPR) in Guangxi and Yunnan Provinces of China <i>Tian Yinong, Li Jun and Liu Jianping</i>	408
Achievements and Lessons Learned in the Nippon Foundation Cassava Project in Asia <i>Reinhardt H. Howeler</i>	412
Farmer Participatory Research (FPR) in Cassava Through the Institution-Village Linkage Programme (TVLP) in India <i>S. Ramanathan and M. Anantharaman</i>	422
Farmer Participatory Research and Extension Approaches Used in the Asialand Sloping Lands Project of IWMI <i>Suraphol Chandrapatya</i>	439
Cassava Growth Models	
The Development of a Cassava Growth Model in Thailand <i>Vinai Sarawat, Sukit Ratanasriwong, Korntong Puangprakon and Attachai Jintrawet</i>	447
The Development of a Cassava Growth Model in India <i>V.S. Santhosh Mithra, C.S. Ravindran and J. Sreekumar</i>	456

	Page
Cassava Roots and Leaves for Human Nutrition and Animal Feeding	
Contribution of Cassava Leaves Used as Vegetable to Improve Human Nutrition in Indonesia <i>J. Wargiono, N. Richana and A. Hidajat</i>	466
Cassava Leaf Production Research in Thailand <i>Atchara Limsila, Saowaree Tungsukul, Peaingpen Sarawat, Watana Watananonta, Atapon Boonsing, Somyot Pichitporn, and Reinhardt H. Howeler</i>	472
Research on Cassava Foliage Production in Colombia <i>Bernardo Ospina, Luis Fernando Cadavid, Jorge Luis Gil and Alvaro Andrés Alban</i>	481
Cassava Leaf Production Research in China <i>Li Kaimian, Ye Jianquo, Xu Zuili, Tian Yinong and Li Jun</i>	490
Cassava Leaf Production Research in Vietnam <i>Nguyen Huu Hy, Nguyen Thi Cach and Tran Quoc An</i>	494
Cassava Leaves and Forage Crops for Ruminant Feed in the Establishment of Sustainable Cassava Farming Systems in Indonesia <i>J. Wargiono and B. Sudaryanto</i>	496
The Role of Cassava Hay as Animal Feed <i>Metha Wanapat</i>	504
The Use of Cassava Roots and Leaves for Feeding Pigs in Vietnam <i>Le Duc Ngoan and Nguyen Thi Hoa Ly</i>	518
Cassava Root and Leaf Meals as the Main Ingredients in Poultry Feeding: Some Experiences in Colombia <i>Julian Buitrago, Bernardo Ospina, Jorge Luis Gil and Hernando Aparicio</i>	523
Clean Cassava Chips for Animal Feeding in Thailand <i>Uthai Kanto and Sukanya Juttupornpong</i>	542
Post-Harvest Handling, Processing and Marketing	
Post-Harvest Management of Cassava for Industrial Utilization in India <i>S.K. Nanda, C. Balagopalan, G. Padmaja, S.N. Moorthy and M.S. Sajeev</i>	564
Modified Cassava Starch in Malaysian Food Products <i>Khatijah Idris and Abdul Malik Othman</i>	582
Recent Developments in Cassava Starch and Derived Products Used in Food Processing in Indonesia <i>N. Richana, J. Wargiono and Nasir Saleh</i>	590
Tapioca Products and Trade in Thailand <i>Mongkol Tungphaisal</i>	599
Workshop Participants	605
Appendix: Results of Soil Analyses in Asia 2000-2006 <i>Reinhardt H. Howeler</i>	615